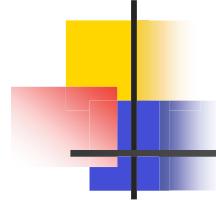


Midwest Forage Quality

How are we doing?

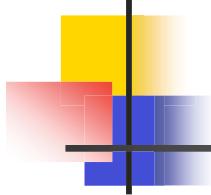
Dave Taysom
Dairyland Laboratories



Dairyland Laboratories, Inc.

Laboratory Locations:

- Arcadia, WI
- Stratford, WI
- St. Cloud, MN
- Lansing, MI



Where do the forage samples originate from?

42- States

6- Foreign Countries

Wisconsin – 35%

Minnesota – 23%

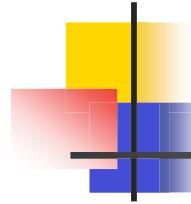
Iowa – 10%

Canada – 7%

South Dakota – 6%

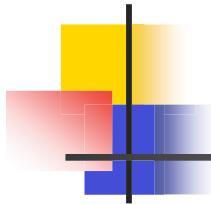
Illinois – 3%

North Dakota – 2%

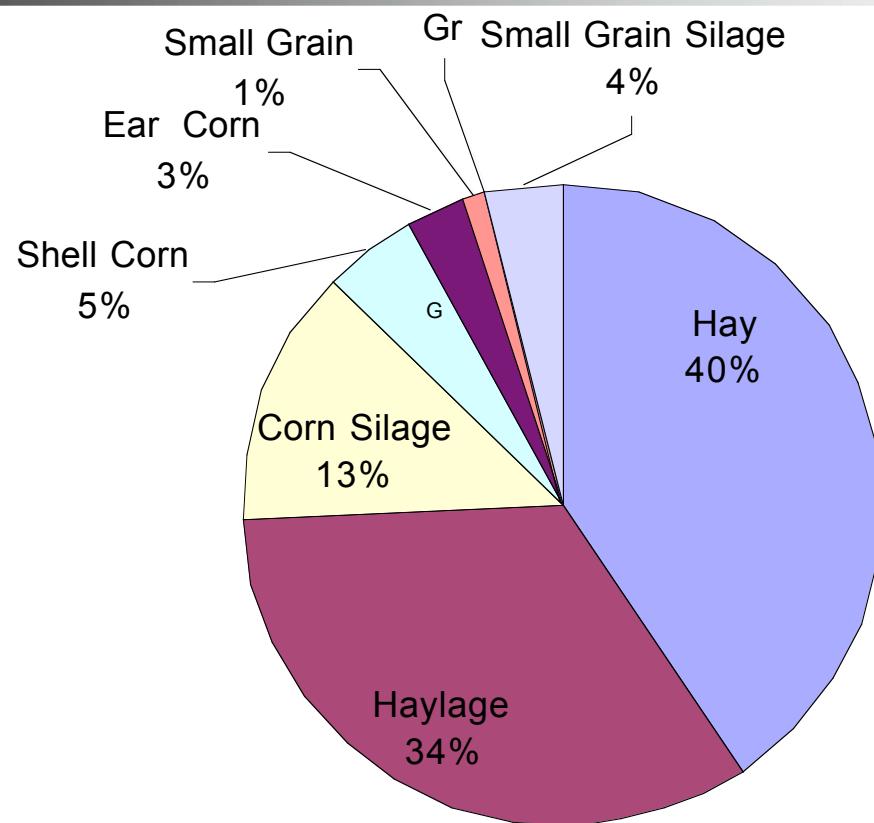


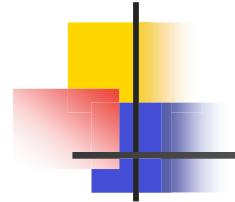
Historical Prospective

- a) Types of samples Analyzed
- b) Primary Nutritional Fractions -
Moisture, Protein, Fibers, Minerals.
- c) Anti Quality Factors
Molds, Yeasts, Mycotoxins
Fermentation Profile.

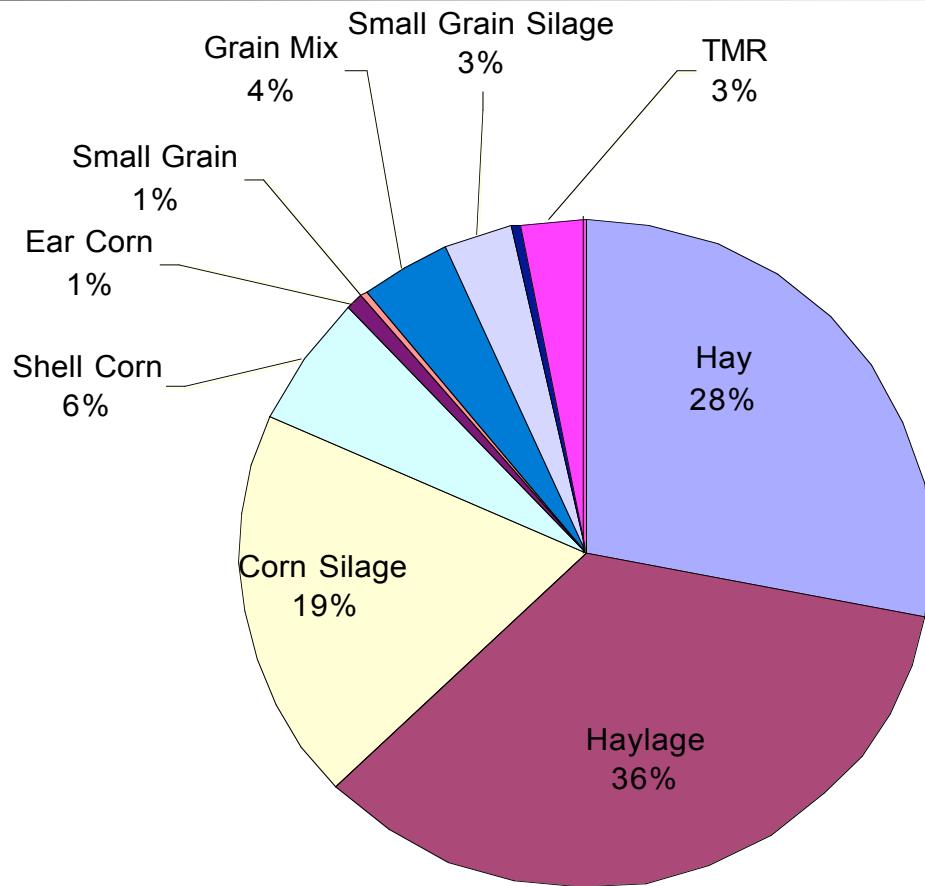


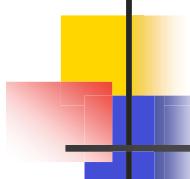
Forage Type - 1991





Forage Type - 2001





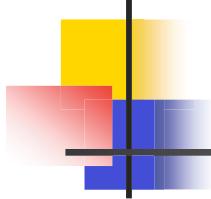
Management Factors

Moisture Content – Corn Silage

| | Range | Average | St. Dev. |
|------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1995 | 48-69 | 59 | 10.4 |
| 1996 | 54 - 72 | 63 | 9.2 |
| 1997 | 43-83 | 63 | 10 |
| 1998 | 41 - 80 | 60 | 9.8 |
| 1999 | 41 - 80 | 60.5 | 9.91 |
| 2000 | 37 - 82 | 59 | 11.33 |
| 2001 | 45 - 79 | 62 | 8.4 |
| 2002 | 45 - 79 | 62 | 8.4 |

2002 Forage Summaries

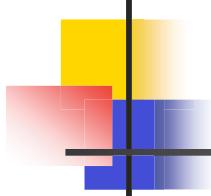
Corn Silage



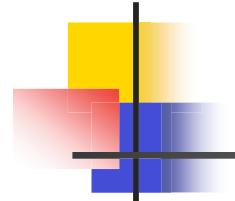
| | Range | Average | St. Dev |
|---------------|------------|---------|---------|
| Crude Protein | 6.5 – 11.1 | 8.81 | 1.15 |
| NDF | 30.3- 53.9 | 42 | 5.89 |
| NDFd 48 | 49 - 71 | 60 | 5.62 |
| Lignin | 2 – 5 | 3.6 | 0.74 |
| Starch | 14 - 45 | 30 | 7.83 |
| Ash | 2.4 – 6.7 | 4.5 | 1.08 |
| pH | 3.4 – 4.7 | 4.06 | .32 |

2002 Forage Summaries

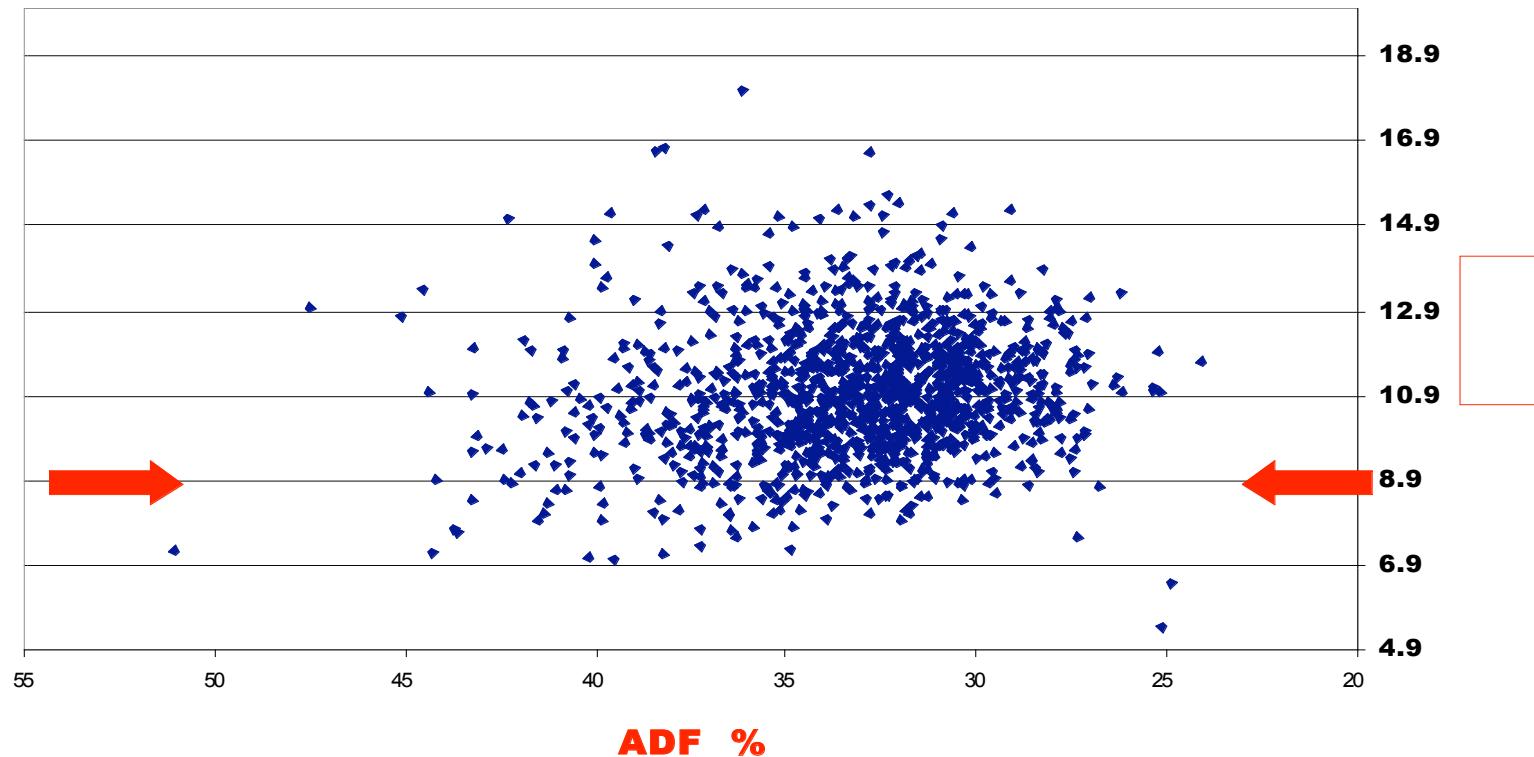
Haylage

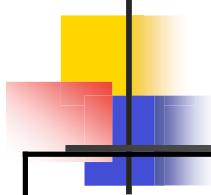


| | Range | Average | St. Dev. |
|---------------|-------------|---------|----------|
| Crude Protein | 14.5 - 25 | 19.8 | 2.62 |
| NDF | 31.8 – 54.3 | 43 | 5.6 |
| NDFD | 24.4 – 60 | 42 | 8.89 |
| Lignin | 4.53 – 11.1 | 7.8 | 1.63 |
| Ash | 6.88 – 13.5 | 10.18 | 1.65 |
| RFV | 92 – 186 | 139 | 24 |
| RFQ | 73 – 201 | 137 | 32 |



Comparison of actual ash (mean 10.99%) vs. book value (8.9%)
Dairyland Laboratories - Arcadia, WI (1300 Mixed haylage samples 1998)

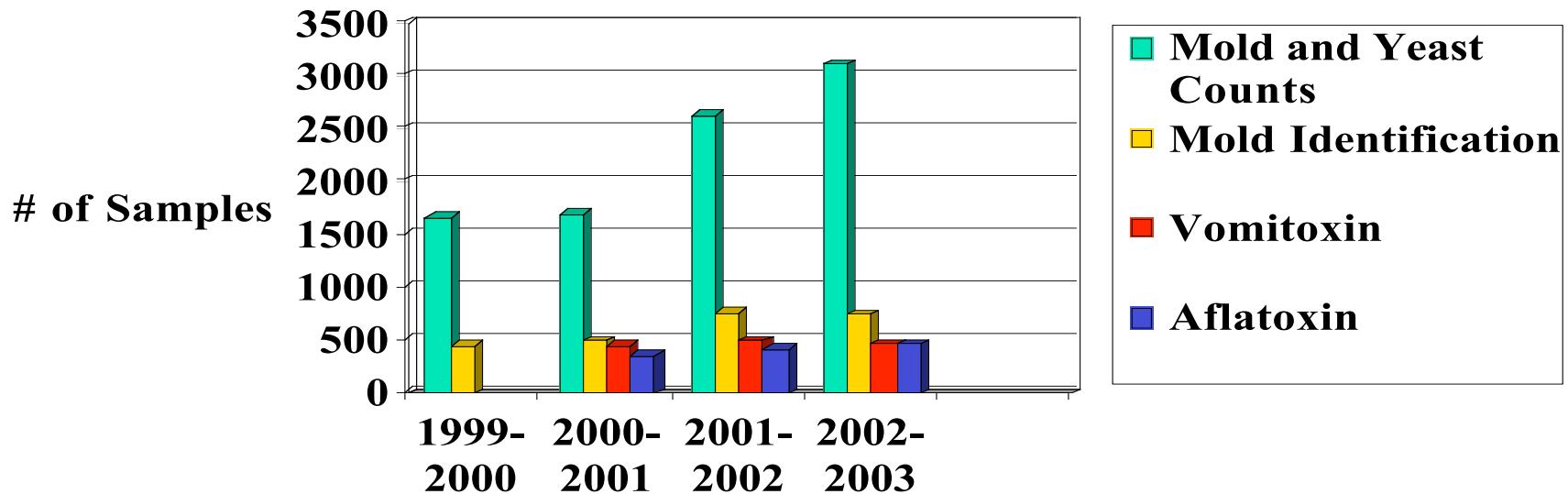
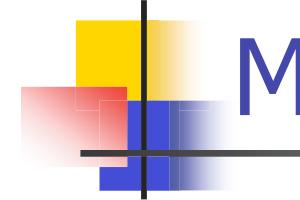


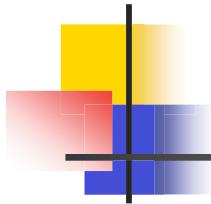


Chloride Summary

| | D.L. Range | D.L. Average | D.L. St.Dev | NRC Average | NRC St.Dev. |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Legume Hay | .12 - 1.20 | .60 | .27 | | |
| Mixed Hay | .11 - 1.25 | .57 | .34 | .74 | .39 |
| Grass | .14 - .94 | .40 | .27 | | |
| Legume Haylage | .04 - 1.52 | .74 | .45 | | |
| Mixed Haylage | .16- 1.16 | .60 | .25 | .62 | .33 |
| Grass Haylage | .16 - .99 | .66 | .25 | | |

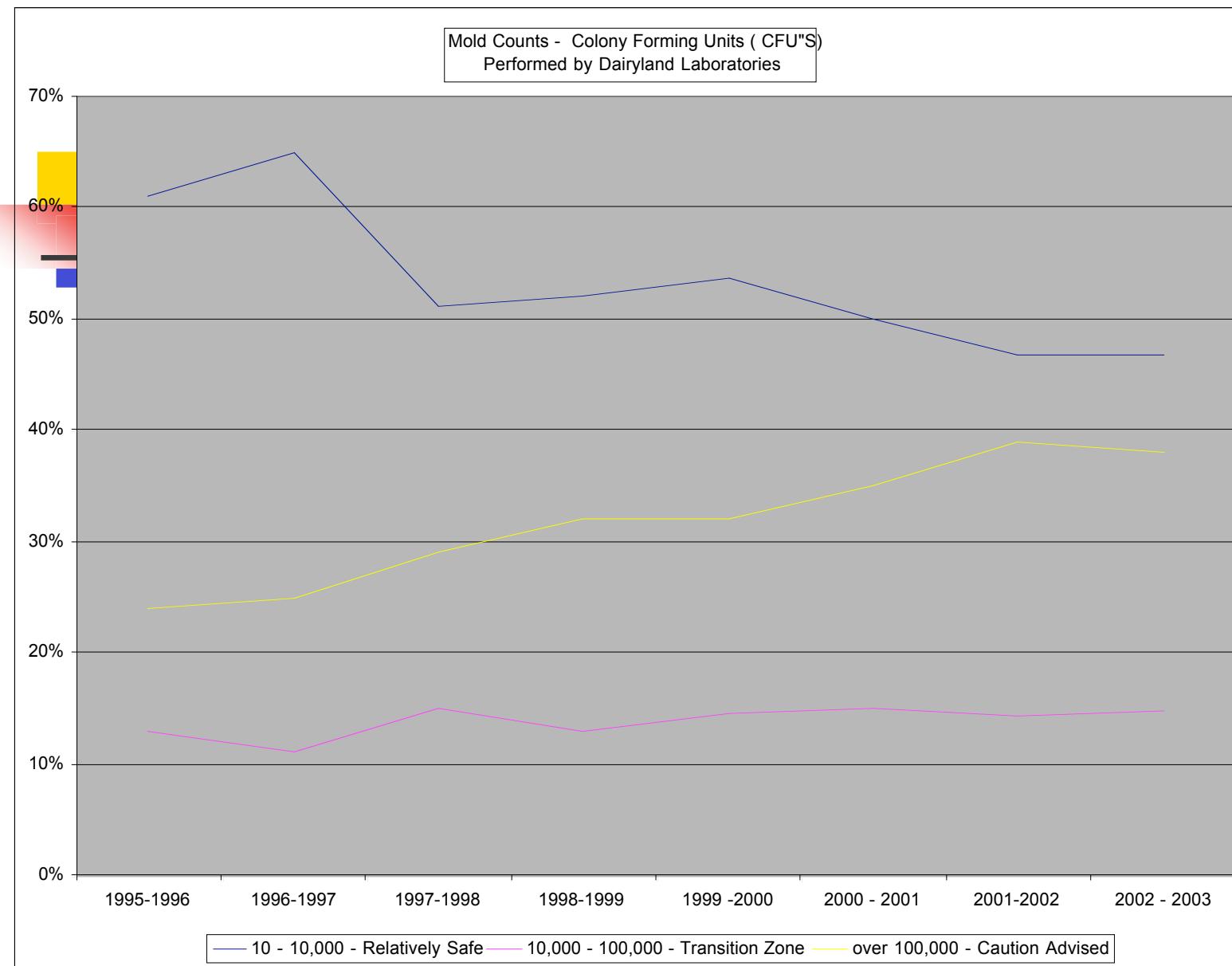
Four Year History Molds, Mold ID, Mycotoxins



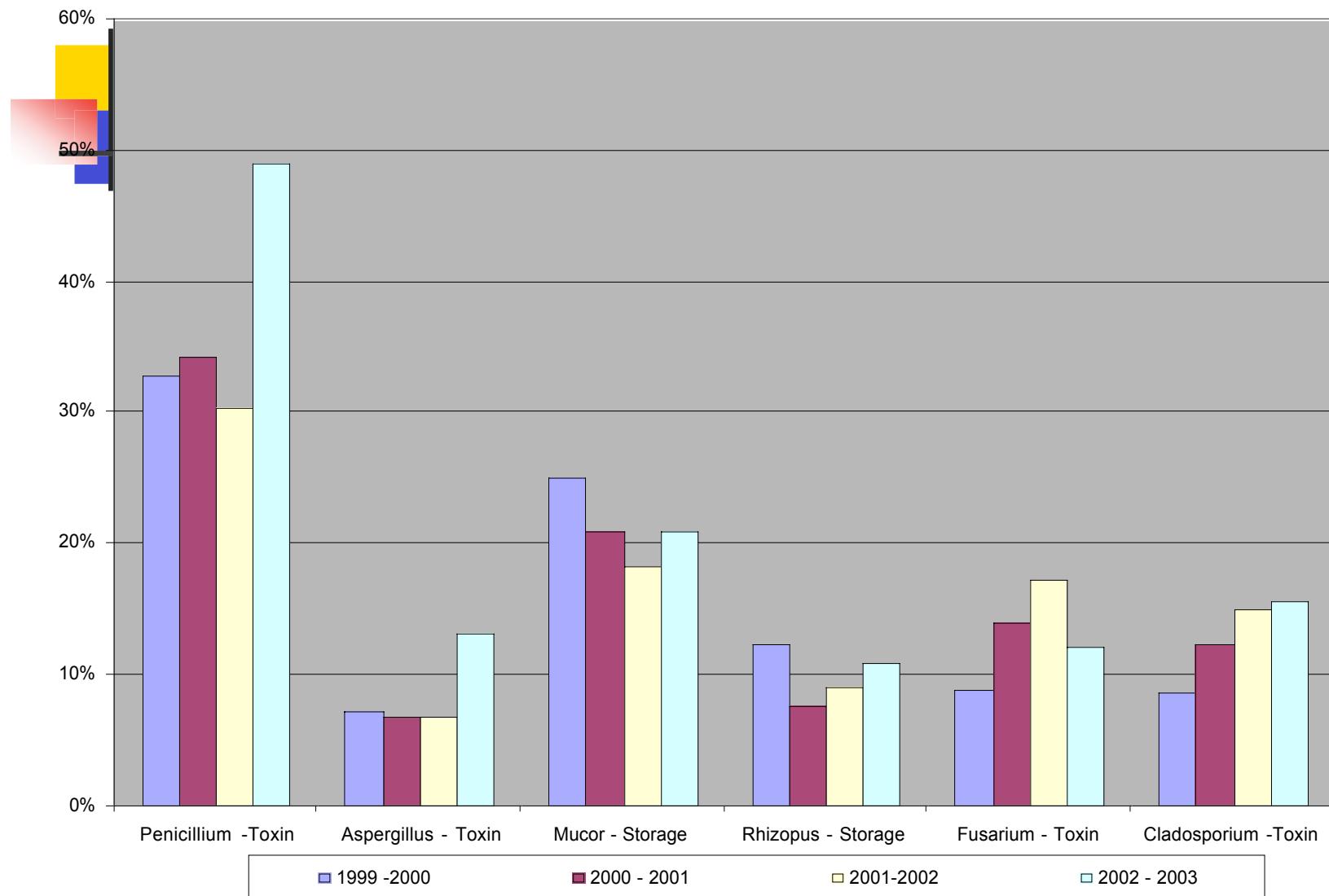


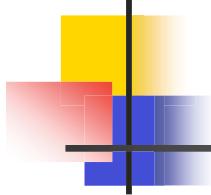
Interpretation Levels for Mold Counts

- 10 – 10,000 CFU's - Relatively Safe
- 10,000 – 100,000 – Transition Zone
- 100,000 – 1,000,000 – Caution Advised
- Over 1,000,000 – Recommended not to feed.



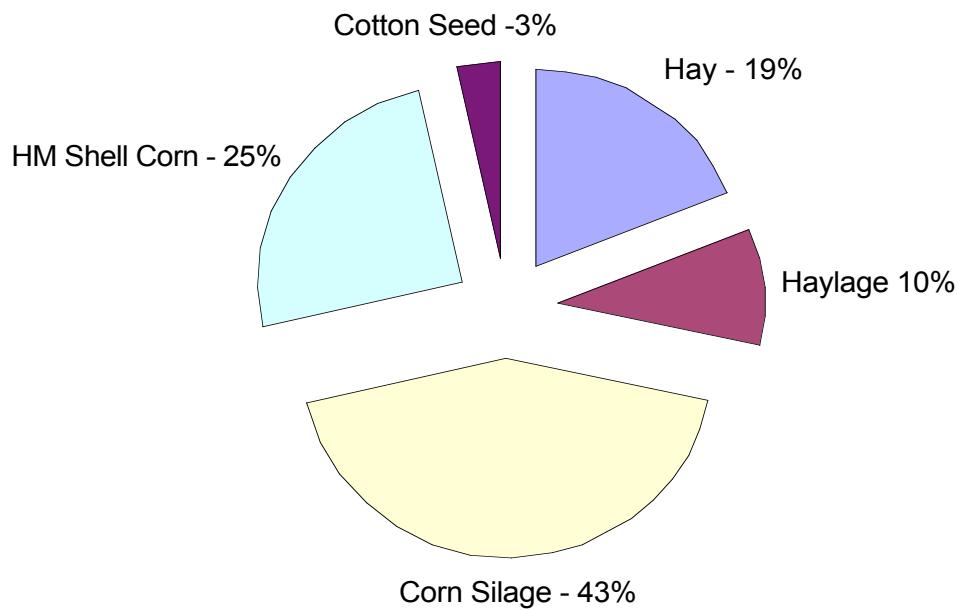
Mold Identification



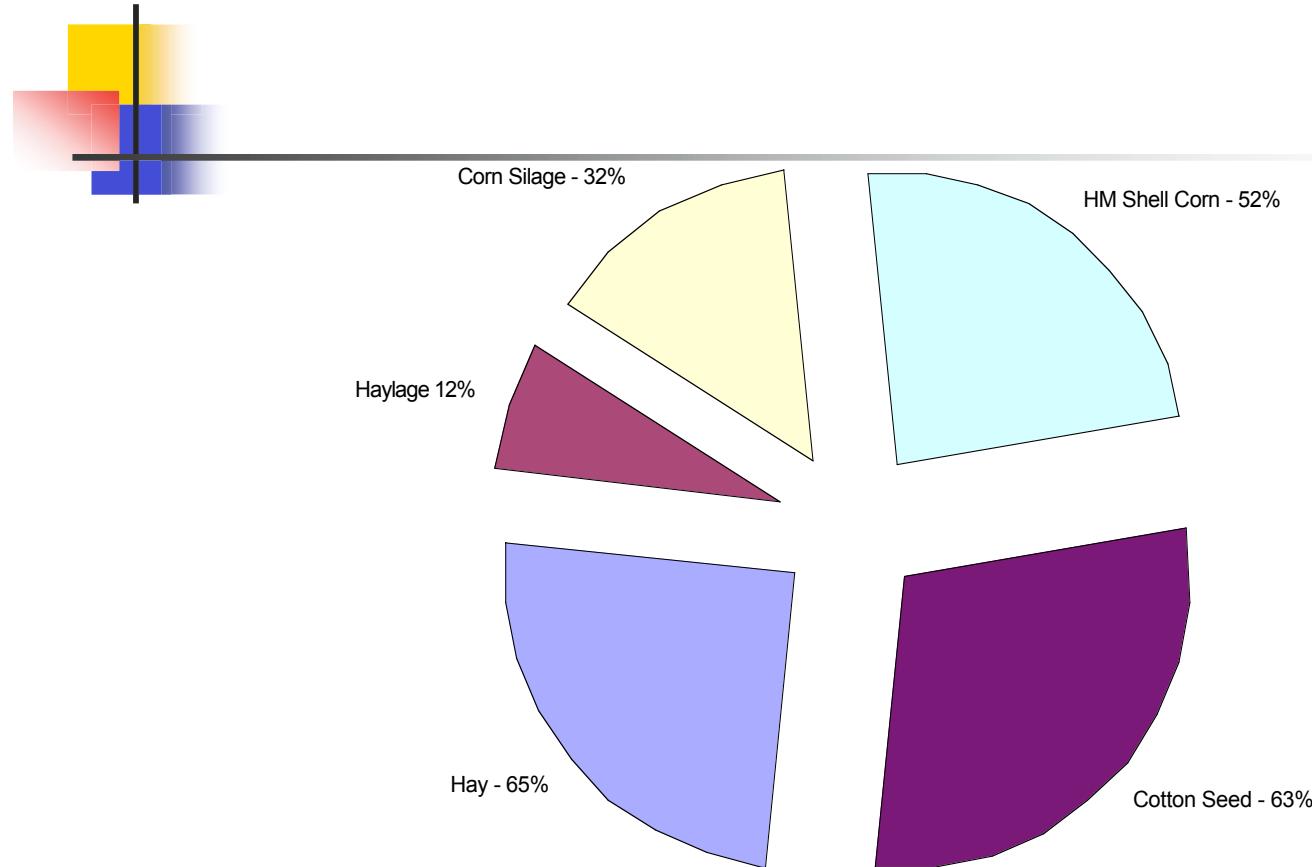


Types of Samples Submitted for Mold Counts

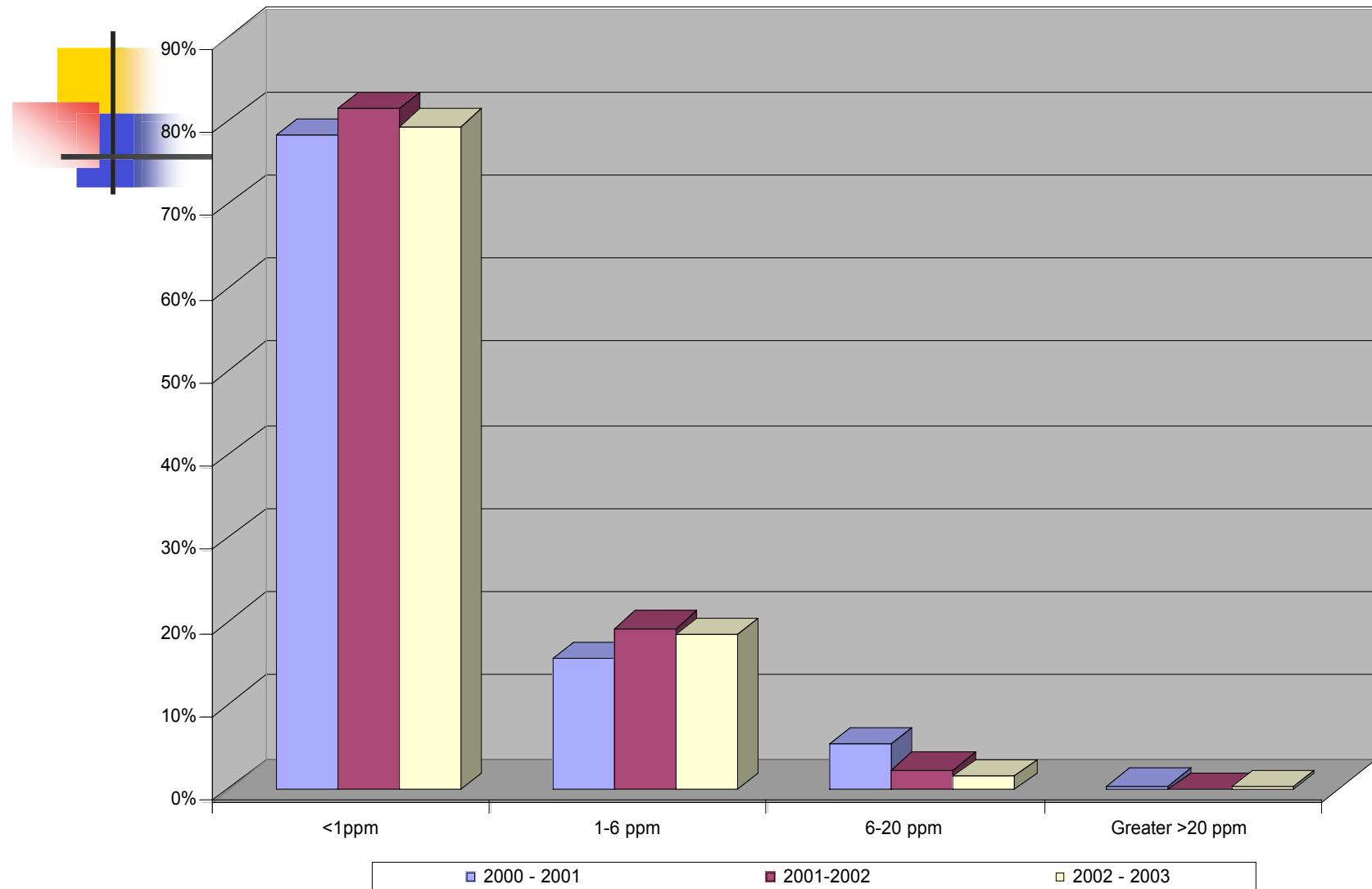
January and February 2003



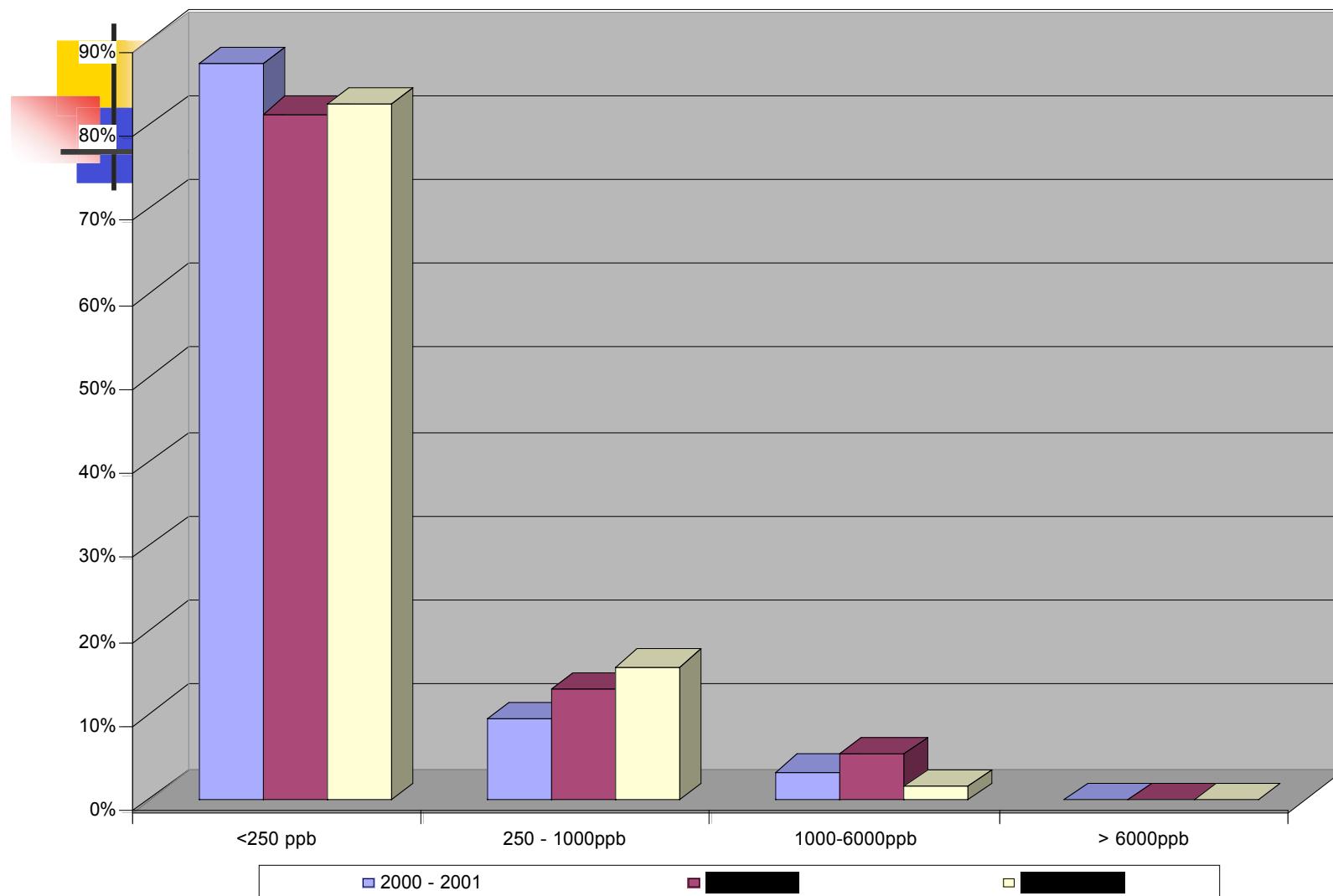
Mold Counts over 100,000
January and February 2003



Incidence of Vomitoxin

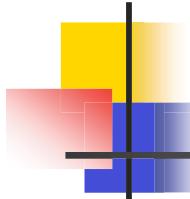


Incidence of Zearalenone



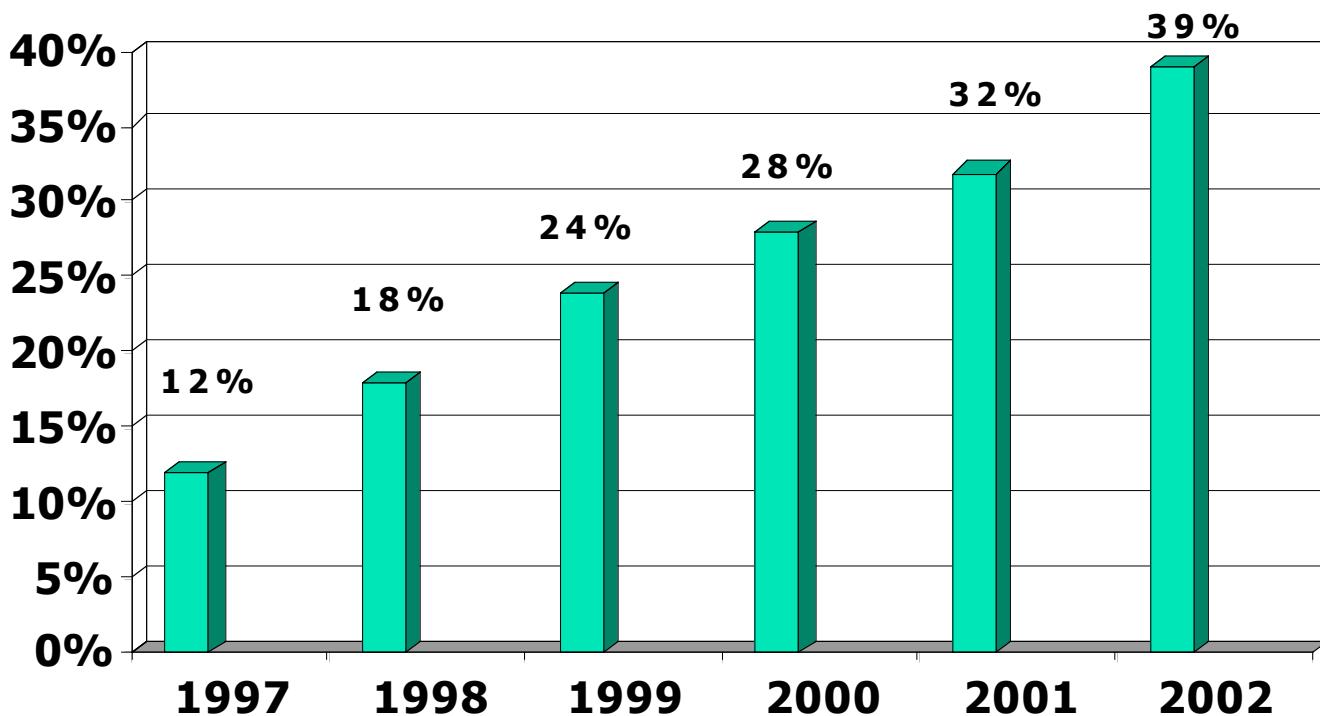
NDFD Summaries

Dairyland Laboratories



| | Average | Range |
|-------------------|---------|--------|
| Mixed Hay | 47 | 32-62 |
| Legume Hay | 46 | 32-61 |
| Grass Hay | 55 | 38 -73 |
| Mixed Haylage | 42 | 25-60 |
| Legume Haylage | 42 | 25-58 |
| Grass Haylage | 61 | 51-72 |
| Corn Silage | 60 | 48-71 |

2001 Dairy NRC Energy Prediction as % of Samples.



Percentage of samples tested by NIR.

